

TRANSLATION #3: Hercules

Due Date: Monday, October 7

Translate the passage, and answer the questions that follow. You can print out a copy of this sheet and complete #1, 2, and 3 directly on it. Then you can type out or handwrite your translation and the answers to #4-10. PLEASE MULTI-SPACE YOUR TRANSLATION. All vocabulary and bolded constructions can be found either on the second page below or in the [master vocabulary list](#).

Concepts to review: future and perfect tenses

cum Herculēs infans erat, dracōnēs **duōs** necāvit; eōs Iūnō mīsit. deinde

Leōnem Nemaëum necāvit. eius pellem **prō tegumentō** habuit. postea

Hydra Lernaëa, Typhōnis filia, ab eō interfecta est; ea novem capita habuit

et **afflatū** hominēs necābat. **eius felle** is sagittās **suās** tinxit; nunc, **quicquid**

is sagittīs figet mortem nōn fugiet. Aprum Erymanthium occīdit. Cervum

ferōcem **ad Eurystheum regem** adduxit. Avēs Stymphālīdēs **sagittīs**

interfēcit.

1. Draw a box around each **future tense** verb (ignore bolded phrases).
2. Draw a circle around each **imperfect tense** verb.
3. Underline each **perfect tense** verb (all parts if compound).
4. What **case** and **use** is **infans** (line 1)?
5. What **case** and **use** is **eius** (line 2)?
6. Transform **interfēcit** (line 3, 7) into the plural (keep all other aspects the same).
7. What is the **first principal part** of **tinxit** (line 4)?
8. Transform **fugiet** (line 5) into the perfect tense (keep all other aspects the same).

9. What is the **gender** of **ferōcem** (line 6)?

10. What is the **second principal part** of **adduxit** (line 6)?

Vocabulary and Notes (in order of appearance)

cum = “when”

infans, infantis, m./f. - infant

dracō, dracōnis, m. - serpent

duōs = “two” (adjective, masc. acc. pl.)

necō, necāre, necāvī, necātus - to kill

Iūnō, Iūnōnis, f. - Juno (queen of the gods, proper name)

Leō Nemeaeus, Leōnis Nemeaī, m. - the Nemean Lion

pellis, pellis, f. - skin, hide

prō tegumentō = “as armor”

Hydra Lernaea, Hydrae Lernaee, f. - the Lernaean Hydra (a monster)

Typhōn, Typhōnis, m. - Typhon (a monster)

novem - nine (indeclinable adjective - look for a plural noun for it to modify, but it will not match it in gender, case, and number)

caput, capitis, n. - head

afflatū = “with her breath”

eius felle = “with her bile”

sagitta, sagittae, f. - arrow

suās = translate as “his own” (but it is a fem. acc. pl. adjective)

tingō, tingere, tinxī, tinctus - to wet, moisten, dye, tinge

quicquid is sagittis figet = “whatever he pierces with his arrows” - use this phrase as the subject of **fuget**

mors, mortis, f. - death

Aper Erymanthius, Aprī Erymanthiū, m. - the Erymanthian Boar

occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus - to kill

cervus, cervī, m. - deer

ferox, ferocis - fierce

ad Eurystheum regem = “to King Eurystheus”

addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus - to lead, bring

Avis Stymphālis, Avis Stymphālis, f. - Stymphalian Bird
sagittīs = “with arrows”